

Oct. 10, 1961

A68

U R G E N T

SECOND NIGHT LEAD BERLIN A26

BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

BERLIN, OCT. 10 (AP)—EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST REGIME TOLD THE WEST TONIGHT THAT ATTEMPTS TO BRING WEST GERMAN POLICE INTO WEST BERLIN BY AIR OR LAND WOULD BE CONSIDERED AGGRESSION AND MET ACCORDINGLY. THE EAST GERMANS MEANWHILE EXTENDED MILITARY SERVICE TERMS AND ENGAGED IN THE BIGGEST-EVER MANEUVERS AROUND BERLIN.

THE WARNING REGARDING WEST GERMAN POLICE WAS IN A NOTE BY THE EAST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTRY DIRECTED TO THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE. IT WAS RELEASED BY THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN.

THE NOTE REFERRED TO WEST GERMAN PLANS TO SEND TRAFFIC POLICE TO BERLIN TO RELIEVE WEST BERLIN POLICE ALREADY BURDENED BY BORDER DUTY ALONG THE 25-MILE IRON CURTAIN DIVIDING THE CITY.

ADN SAID THE NOTE WAS HANDED TO ENVOYS OF THE THREE ALLIES IN PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE WESTERN POWERS DO NOT RECOGNIZE THE EAST GERMAN REGIME AND HAVE NO DIPLOMATIC CONTACTS WITH IT.

IN THE PAST THE ALLIES HAVE NEVER TAKEN NOTE OF SUCH COMMUNICATIONS. A SPOKESMAN FOR THE WEST BERLIN CITY GOVERNMENT OF MAYOR WILLY BRANDT SAID NO WEST GERMAN POLICE HAVE ARRIVED IN BERLIN YET.

"BUT WE DON'T THINK THAT BRINGING 40 TO 50 TRAFFIC POLICEMEN TO WEST BERLIN WILL INCREASE TENSION IN OUR CITY ANY MORE THAN THE RECENT VISIT OF SOME TRAFFIC POLICE FROM PARIS."

A GROUP OF INTERNATIONAL POLICE EXPERTS, INCLUDING SEVERAL FROM PARIS, VISITED THE CITY LAST WEEK. THE COMMUNISTS MADE NO MENTION OF THE VISIT.

AN EAST GERMAN DECREE EXTENDING SERVICES IN THE ARMED FORCES BY SIX MONTHS WAS PUBLISHED ON THE INSIDE PAGES OF EAST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE EXTENSION WAS MADE NECESSARY BY THE "INCREASED WAR PREPARATIONS OF THE WEST GERMAN MILITARISTS AND REVENGE-SEEKERS."

A DECISION TO SEND EXTRA WEST GERMAN TRAFFIC POLICE TO BERLIN WAS MADE LAST WEEK AT A MEETING OF INTERIOR MINISTERS OF THE WEST GERMAN STATES AT SAARBRUECKEN.

TAKING NOTE OF THIS DECISION, THE EAST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID IT MUST CALL THE WESTERN POWERS, ATTENTION TO THE FACT THAT WEST BERLIN WAS NOT PART OF WEST GERMANY.

"THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT NOW IS ATTEMPTING TO DISPATCH POLICE UNITS TO WEST BERLIN, A MEASURE AIMED AT BUILDING WEST BERLIN INTO A SPRINGBOARD FOR ARMED ACTION" AGAINST EAST GERMANY, THE NOTE SAID.

SUCH MEASURES WOULD CONSTITUTE A FLAGRANT BREACH OF THE EXISTING LEGAL SITUATION, THE NOTE DECLARED.

"THE GOVERNMENT OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (EAST GERMANY) ESPECIALLY WARNS," THE NOTE CONTINUED, "AGAINST ANY MISUSE OF THE ACCESS ROUTES OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC ON LAND, WATER AND IN THE AIR, IN CARRYING OUT THE WEST GERMAN DECISION" TO REINFORCE THE WEST BERLIN POLICE.

THE PLAN TO SEND POLICE TO WEST BERLIN, THE NOTE CONTINUED, "WAS AN ACT OF AGGRESSION WHICH WILL BE MET BY THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC IN THE INTEREST OF HER SECURITY AND PEACE."

THE EAST GERMANS SAID THEY EXPECT THE WESTERN POWERS TO PREVENT THE PLAN FROM BEING CARRIED OUT.

THE NOTE ADDED THAT THE WEST GERMAN DECISION CAME AT A TIME WHEN

30.24-1895

THERE IS "A POSSIBILITY OF PEACEFULLY SETTling THE WEST BERLIN QUESTION BETWEEN EAST AND WEST."

THUS IT IS OBVIOUS, THE NOTE CLAIMED, THAT THE PLAN WAS CONCOCTED TO PREVENT AN EAST-WEST AGREEMENT ON BERLIN.

A WESTERN INTELLIGENCE AGENCY SAID THE EXTENSION OF MILITARY SERVICE IN EAST GERMANY WOULD AFFECT AT LEAST 170,000 MEN. THE AGENCY ESTIMATES 22 SOVIET DIVISIONS ALSO ARE STATIONED IN EAST GERMANY.

A LARGE PART OF THE EAST GERMAN ARMY AND PEOPLE'S POLICE IS ON PERMANENT GUARD DUTY TO PREVENT EAST GERMANS ESCAPING ACROSS THE WEST GERMAN BORDER THROUGH THE 100-MILE-LONG CONCRETE-AND-BARBED-WIRE WALL SURROUNDING WEST BERLIN.

MOST OF THE REMAINDER IS ENGAGED IN VAST MILITARY MANEUVERS, WHICH COL. GERD SCHMUCKLE, WEST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN, DESCRIBED AS "CREEPING MOBILIZATION."

SOVIET, POLISH AND CZECH TROOPS ARE TAKING PART IN THE MANEUVERS. HALF THE AREA OF EAST GERMANY HAS BEEN DECLARED FORBIDDEN TERRITORY, AND TRAINS HAVE BEEN REPORTED DELAYED BY MASSIVE TROOPS MOVEMENTS.

THE EAST GERMAN TROOPS ARE NOMINALLY VOLUNTEERS. IN PRACTICE, THEY ARE RECRUITED AMONG YOUNG MEN UNDER ALMOST IRRESISTIBLE POLITICAL, MORAL AND ECONOMIC PRESSURE TO "VOLUNTEER" FOR TWO-OR THREE-YEAR PERIODS.

THE REGIME HAS RUN AN INSISTENT CAMPAIGN AMONG THE TROOPS TO OBTAIN VOLUNTARY EXTENSIONS OF SERVICE. THE NEW DECREE OF THE EAST GERMAN STATE COUNCIL SUGGESTS THAT PERSUASION FAILED TO BRING RESULTS.

THE DECREE SAID ENLISTED MEN AND OFFICERS DUE FOR DISCHARGE THIS FALL WOULD SERVE AN ADDITIONAL SIX MONTHS, TO STRENGTHEN THE COMBAT READINESS OF THE EAST GERMAN ARMED FORCES. THE NUMBER OF MEN INVOLVED IS NOT KNOWN.

THE DECREE WILL KEEP THEM IN UNIFORM BEYOND DEC. 31, WHEN THE EAST GERMANS STILL EXPECT TO BRING THE BERLIN CRISIS TO A HEAD BY SIGNING A PEACE TREATY WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

THEY CLAIM THE TREATY WILL GIVE THEM COMPLETE CONTROL OF ALL ACCESS ROUTES TO BERLIN BY LAND AND AIR AND THUS PUT THE CITY AT THEIR MERCY.

EAST GERMAN PROPAGANDA SLOGANS STILL STRESS "A PEACE TREATY THIS YEAR," ALTHOUGH IN THE SOVIET UNION ALL COMMENT HAS CONSPICUOUSLY AVOIDED MENTIONING THE YEAREND DEADLINE SINCE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO BEGAN HIS DISCUSSIONS ON THE BERLIN CRISIS IN NEW YORK AND WASHINGTON.

BUT GROMYKO MADE CLEAR IN LONDON TODAY THAT THE HEAT IS NOT OFF BY ANY MEANS. HE TOLD NEWSMEN THERE CAN BE NO NEGOTIATIONS ABOUT EAST BERLIN, BECAUSE RUSSIA REGARDS EAST BERLIN IRREVOCABLY PART OF THE EAST GERMAN STATE.

BERLIN NEGOTIATIONS COULD CONCERN ONLY WEST BERLIN BECAUSE IT HAS "A DIFFERENT SOCIAL SYSTEM" FROM SURROUNDING EAST GERMANY, GROMYKO SAID. THIS WOULD REDUCE THE EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS ON BERLIN TO A DEFENSE BY THE WEST OF ITS EXISTING RIGHTS IN THE CITY. IT ALSO WOULD RULE OUT ALL PROSPECTS OF EAST-WEST AGREEMENT ON REMOVAL OF THE CONCRETE CURTAIN ACROSS THE CITY.

THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS, CONTINUING THEIR GRADUAL NIBBLING-AWAY TACTICS AGAINST THE WESTERN POSITION IN BERLIN, BARRED ENTRY TO EAST BERLIN FOR WEST GERMANS DURING THE HOURS OF DARKNESS.

ALLIED MILITARY PERSONNEL AND NON-GERMAN CIVILIANS ARE STILL ADMITTED TO EAST BERLIN 24 HOURS A DAY, BUT ALLIED OFFICIALS SAID PRIVATELY THEY EXPECTED THIS RIGHT ALSO TO BE GRADUALLY SLICED AWAY.

THE COMMUNISTS CONTINUED WORKING FEVERISHLY TO MAKE THE WALL

ESCAPE PROOF. REFUGEES HAVE DROPPED TO MERE HANDFUL A DAY FROM THE THOUSANDS THAT FLOODED WEST BERLIN BEFORE THE WALL WAS BUILT. SEVERAL OF THEM HAVE BEEN SHOT AND KILLED BY THE RED GUARDS WHILE TRYING TO BREAK OUT.

TWO YOUNG MEN AND A 16-YEAR-OLD GIRL WERE AMONG THE FEW LUCKY ONES. THEY TOOK A GERMAN RED CROSS RESCUE LAUNCH ON THE RIVER SPREE 20 MILES SOUTH OF BERLIN AND SPED THROUGH GUNFIRE FROM THREE COMMUNIST POLICE PATROL BOATS TO FREEDOM ON THE WEST BERLIN BANK OF THE RIVER.

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A85

(400)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD GROMYKO  
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, OCT. 10 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO AND PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN AGREED TODAY EAST AND WEST MUST AVERT A HOT WAR OVER THE BERLIN CRISIS BUT NO PROGRESS WAS REPORTED ON A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT.

GROMYKO, FLASHING SMILES AND V-SIGNS, TOLD REPORTERS AFTER A 1-HOUR-AND-40 MINUTE MEETING WITH MACMILLAN THAT "EVERYTHING MUST BE DONE TO AVOID COLLISION."

GROMYKO, WHO FLEW HERE FROM THE UNITED STATES, REPEATED THE STATEMENT FOUR TIMES DURING THE DAY.

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER SEEMED TO REPORTERS HERE RARELY SO APPROACHABLE OR CONFIDENT. BUT BRITISH INFORMANTS SAID THIS PUBLIC POSTURE OF GROMYKO WAS LESS EVIDENT DURING THE MEETING WITH MACMILLAN.

THE INFORMANTS SAID MACMILLAN WARNED HIM THAT ANY AGGRESSIVE COMMUNIST ACTION AGAINST WEST BERLIN OR INTERFERENCE WITH ALLIED ACCESS TO THE CITY WOULD CREATE GRAVE DANGERS.

MACMILLAN STRESSED THAT BRITAIN STANDS SOLIDLY BEHIND THE UNITED STATES IN ITS DETERMINATION TO DEFEND WESTERN INTERESTS IN BERLIN AND GERMANY.

BERLIN WAS THE ONLY SUBJECT DISCUSSED, THE INFORMANTS SAID.

"THE SAME GROUND WAS COVERED," THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED LATER, AS THAT COVERED IN GROMYKO'S TALKS WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK. BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID NO NEW PROPOSALS AND NO NEW POSITIONS EMERGED FROM THE MACMILLAN-GROMYKO EXCHANGE.

GROMYKO HAD SENT ADVANCE WORD FROM NEW YORK THAT HE WANTED TO SEE MACMILLAN ON HIS HOMEWARD JOURNEY.

THE SOVIET MINISTER FOUND HIMSELF IN EXPLICIT AGREEMENT WITH MACMILLAN ON ONE THING--THAT THE CAUTIOUS DIPLOMATIC PROBINGS BETWEEN THE AMERICANS AND BRITISH ON THE ONE SIDE AND THE SOVIETS ON THE OTHER ARE PROVING USEFUL.

"EVERY USEFUL CONVERSATION IS A STEP FORWARD," GROMYKO TOLD REPORTERS AFTER EMERGING FROM MACMILLAN'S OFFICE. "SOMETIMES IT IS DIFFICULT TO WEIGHT THE SCALES, HOW MANY FEET, HOW MANY METERS WE MOVE FORWARD."

MACMILLAN, HIMSELF, SUGGESTED TO GROMYKO HE WOULD LIKE THIS SORT OF VALUABLE EXCHANGE--HOWEVER SLOW-MOVING--TO CONTINUE.

BOTH SIDES SEEM AGREED THE GENERAL EFFECT SO FAR HAS BEEN TO TAKE SOME OF THE HEAT OUT OF THE BERLIN CRISIS.

GROMYKO LEAVES FOR MOSCOW TOMORROW. INFORMANTS SAID HE NOW WILL BE ABLE TO REPORT TO PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV THAT BOTH PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND MACMILLAN ARE READY FOR A MEETING--PROVIDED ONE CAN BE ARRANGED ON REASONABLE, SERIOUS TERMS; HE WILL BE ABLE TO REPORT, ALSO, THAT THE BASIS OF NEGOTIATION PROPOSED BY MOSCOW IS DEFINITELY UNACCEPTABLE TO THE WEST.

THE BUSINESS SESSION WITH MACMILLAN WAS FOLLOWED BY A TWO-HOUR BRITISH-SOVIET DINNER PARTY, WITH WIVES PRESENT, AT LORD HOME'S RESIDENCE.

INFORMANTS SAID MACMILLAN FOUND THE MEETING WITH GROMYKO PARTICULARLY USEFUL BECAUSE IT GAVE HIM A CHANCE TO DISPEL ANY POSSIBLE SUSPICION IN SOVIET MINDS THAT BRITAIN MAY BE SOFTER THAN ITS ALLIES IN FACING UP TO THE BERLIN SITUATION.

INFORMANTS SAID GROMYKO RESTATED SOVIET DEMANDS FOR AN IMMEDIATE GERMAN PEACE SETTLEMENT, AN END OF WEST BERLIN'S OCCUPATION STATUS AND TRANSFER OF AUTHORITY TO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TO CONTROL ACCESS TO WEST BERLIN.

MACMILLAN INSISTED THE ALLIES COULD NOT ACCEPT THESE DEMANDS AS A STARTING POINT FOR NEGOTIATIONS, THE INFORMANTS SAID.

JUST BEFORE LORD HOME'S DINNER PARTY A LIVELY INTERLUDE TOOK PLACE AT THE ENTRANCE TO HOME'S RESIDENCE. PHOTOGRAPHERS ASKED GROMYKO AND THE FOREIGN MINISTER TO SHAKE HANDS--AND TO COME A LITTLE FORWARD.

"ONE STEP FORWARD," GROMYKO SAID SMILINGLY TO HOME.

"THAT'S A GOOD OMEN," HOME REPLIED.

THREE TIMES THEY SHOOK HANDS FOR THE CAMERAMEN.

HOMER OBSERVED WITH RAISED EYEBROWS: "THREE TIMES LUCKY."

"TROIKA, TROIKA, TROIKA," CAME BACK GROMYKO. "WE ALWAYS SAY IT THREE TIMES." HE WAS REFERRING TO RUSSIA'S PLAN FOR REORGANIZING THE U.N. SECRETARIAT.

THEN GROMYKO RAISED HIS HAND TO GIVE THE OLD CHURCHILLIAN V-FOR-VICTORY SALUTE AND KEPT HIS THUMB UP AS WELL.

"I SAY TROIKA, YES?" HE GRINNED.

HOMER AND GROMYKO, WITH ARMS ABOUT EACH OTHER'S SHOULDER, THEN STROLLED LAUGHING INTO THE BUILDING.

GROMYKO SAID ON HIS ARRIVAL THAT A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE BERLIN CRISIS IS POSSIBLE, "BUT NOT EVERYTHING IS DEPENDENT ON THE SOVIET UNION."

"ALL POWERS . . . SHOULD DO EVERYTHING TO AVERT DANGER OF A MILITARY COLLISION," HE SAID.

IN LEADING UP TO HIS STATEMENT GROMYKO TOLD REPORTERS:

"PRESIDENT KENNEDY REALIZES THAT GERMANY--WE CALL IT THE QUESTION OF THE GERMAN PEACE TREATY--IS THE MOST IMPORTANT AND ACUTE AT PRESENT."

COMING AS THE POSTSCRIPT TO THREE WEEKS OF EXCHANGES WITH WESTERN STATESMEN, GROMYKO'S REQUEST FOR A MEETING WITH MACMILLAN STRUCK THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE AS ODD. DIPLOMATS FIGURED THAT HE WANTED TO ECHO TO MACMILLAN WHAT HE TOLD KENNEDY IN WASHINGTON LAST FRIDAY, AND IN PARTICULAR TO REPEAT HIS RECITAL OF A LONG SOVIET MEMORANDUM ON BERLIN AND THE GERMAN ISSUES. THIS WOULD BE IN LINE WITH RUSSIAN REGARD FOR FORMALITY.

(NO PICKUP)

PS744PED

A79WX

U R G E N T

WASHINGTON, OCT. 10 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT A NUCLEAR TEST OF LOW YIELD WAS CONDUCTED UNDERGROUND TODAY AT THE COMMISSION'S NEVADA TEST SITE.

THE TERSE ANNOUNCEMENT GAVE NO DETAILS.

THE TEST IS THE THIRD ANNOUNCED BY THE UNITED STATES SINCE IT RESUMED UNDERGROUND BLASTS A FEW WEEKS AGO.

SOVIET RUSSIA HAS SET OFF 19 BLASTS--THE LATEST A LOW YIELD SHOT SUNDAY. ALL OF RUSSIA'S TESTS HAVE BEEN SET OFF IN THE ATMOSPHERE. THE UNITED STATES HAS CONDUCTED ONLY UNDERGROUND TESTS WHICH DO NOT CAUSE NUCLEAR FALLOUT.

THE AMERICAN BROADCASTING CO. REPORTED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS CARRIED OUT A SERIES OF UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR TESTS BESIDES THE THREE WHICH HAVE BEEN ANNOUNCED.

AN AEC SPOKESMAN SAID THE AGENCY WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT ON THE REPORT.

THE TESTS ARE STILL TAKING PLACE IN CAVERNS OF NEVADA, SAID ABC WHITE HOUSE CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM H. LAWRENCE ON THE NETWORK'S "ABC EVENING REPORT."

HE SAID GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ARE PLEASED WITH RESULTS IN SPEEDING THE DEVELOPMENT AND IMPROVEMENT OF ADVANCED TACTICAL AND STRATEGIC WEAPONS, ADDING:

"AS PRESIDENT KENNEDY HAS SAID, OUR NEW TESTS STILL DO NOT CARRY ANY RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT INTO THE ATMOSPHERE. IN CONTRAST TO THE SPECTACULAR SOVIET ATMOSPHERIC SHOTS WHICH HAVE ALREADY PRODUCED AN IMMEASURABLE INCREASE IN RADIOACTIVITY IN MANY PARTS OF THE WORLD. THE SOVIETS HAVE SET OFF "TWO OR THREE" ATMOSPHERIC SHOTS IN ADDITION TO THE 19 ANNOUNCED THUS FAR BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, ACCORDING TO THE REPORT."

A165 (360)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS OCT. 11

BY JOHN RODERICK

(ADVANCE) TOKYO, OCT. 10 (AP)--FROM AN AISLE SEAT YOU CAN SEE LONDON MOSCOW, PARIS, NEW YORK AND TOKYO DISINTEGRATE IN THE WHITE-HOT BLAST OF NUCLEAR BOMBS.

LONDON BRIDGE SPATTERS INTO THE AIR. THE STATUE OF LIBERTY IS KNOCKED OFF ITS PEDESTAL. THE ARCH OF TRIUMPH IS BLOWN TO SMITHERS. THE UNION DOMES OF THE KREMLIN ARE PULVERIZED. TOKYO TURNS INTO A MOLTEN SEA OF LAVA.

IT ALL HAPPENS IN AN EXTRAORDINARY JAPANESE MOVIE CALLED "THE LAST WAR."

THE PICTURE SKILFULLY BUILDS SUSPENSE UNTIL ITS SHATTERING CLIMAX. WITHOUT TAKING SIDES IN THE COLD WAR THE FILM PLAYS ON THE DANGER OF AN ACCIDENTAL NUCLEAR EXPLOSION WHICH COULD TOUCH OFF ALL-OUT WAR. DIRECTOR SHUE MATSUBAYASHI ILLUSTRATES THIS WITH TENSE SCENES.

FAULTY WIRING CAUSES THE RED BATTLE SIGNALS TO LIGHT UP AND THE COUNTDOWN BEGINS IN AN ALLIED NATIONS MISSILE BASE. THE MISTAKE IS DISCOVERED, BUT A MALFUNCTION MAKES IT IMPOSSIBLE TO HALT THE MECHANISM. THE PERSPIRATION WHICH STANDS OUT ON THE FACES OF THE ALLIED OFFICERS IN THE CONTROL ROOM IS MATCHED IN THE AUDIENCE AS THE CLOCK TICKS TOWARD DOOM.

IN ANOTHER SCENE, A GENERAL RACES AGAINST TIME TO DISARM THE WARHEAD OF ONE OF HIS ROCKETS WHICH AN ACCIDENT HAS ACTIVATED.

INCIDENT BUILDS ON INCIDENT, INCLUDING AN AERIAL-TANK BATTLE WITH NUCLEAR ROCKETS ON THE 38TH PARALLEL IN KOREA. THE WEARY AND AILING PRIME MINISTER OF JAPAN, WHOSE COUNTRY HAS ABOLISHED WAR, TRIES TO MAINTAIN WORLD PEACE.

HE ARRANGES A SUMMIT MEETING; BUT IT IS TOO LATE. THE WAR EVERYONE FEARS AND WISHES TO AVOID BREAKS OUT. THE GIANT MISSILES RISE SILENTLY OUT OF THE GROUND AND THUNDER INTO THE AIR ON THEIR MISSIONS OF DEATH. MORE ROCKETS LIFT FROM ARCTIC SUBMARINES TO LAND RETALIATORY BLOWS ON JAPAN, FROM WHOSE BASES ALLIED PLANES HAVE TAKEN OFF.

THE EXPLOSIONS THAT WIPE OUT THE WORLD'S CAPITALS LAST ONLY A FEW MINUTES, BUT THEY ARE ONES NOT LIKELY TO BE FORGOTTEN.

AS THE MISSILE STRIKES TOKYO, THROTTLING THE SOUNDS OF A NEW YEAR SONG IN THE VOICES OF TINY SCHOOL CHILDREN THE CAPITAL'S SKYLINE LIGHTS UP IN CONTRASTING BLACK AND WHITE, WITH THE DOME OF THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING IN THE FOREGROUND.

THEN THE SCREEN, IN THE HANDS OF SPECIAL EFFECTS DIRECTOR EIJI TSUBURAYA, BURSTS INTO FLAME. ORANGE, VIOLET, PURPLE FIRE CONSUMES THE DIET AND THE REST OF THE VAST CITY. THE EARTH QUAKES, TIDAL WAVES ENGULF SHIPS AT SEA, AND WHAT ONCE WAS A THRIVING METROPOLIS IS TURNED IN A SPLIT SECOND INTO A BLACKENED SCAR, OVERRUN BY LAVA.

THE PICTURE IS SURE TO CONTINUE TO ATTRACT HUGE THROGS IN JAPAN. THE TOHO CO. HOPES TO SHOW IT IN THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, AND EUROPE BUT NEGOTIATIONS HAVE NOT BEEN COMPLETED.

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS OCT. 11--MOVED OCT. 9

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30.24-1897

ASSON (BJ1)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U.N. (450)

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 10 (AP)--NIGERIAN FOREIGN MINISTER JAJA WACHUKU TODAY BLASTED THE BIG POWERS FOR FAILURE TO AGREE ON TEMPORARY

U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL. HE TOLD THEM NO SUPERMAN WAS NEEDED.

HIS SPEECH TO THE 100-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY REFLECTED GROWING IMPATIENCE AMONG SOME OF THE SMALLER NATIONS WHO HAVE BEEN PRESSING BOTH EAST AND WEST TO FIND A FORMULA FOR NAMING AN INTERIM SUCCESSOR TO DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

WACHUKU SPOKE IN ADVANCE OF A LATE AFTERNOON MEETING BETWEEN U.S. AMBASSADOR ADLAI E. STEVENSON AND SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN A. ZORIN ON THE MATTER.

U.S. SOURCES SAID THERE WAS GOOD GROUNDS FOR STEVENSON'S OPTIMISTIC STATEMENT LAST NIGHT AFTER MEETING WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO. THE U.S. DELEGATE TOLD REPORTERS THAT SOME PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE.

THERE WAS NO ELABORATION FROM STEVENSON, BUT HE WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BASED HIS STATEMENT ON WHAT APPEARED TO BE A CHANGE FROM THE SOVIET POSITION AS OUTLINED IN PREVIOUS NEGOTIATIONS.

BOTH SIDES HAVE NO OBJECTIONS ON THE MAN FOR THE POST--BURMA'S AMBASSADOR U THANT. THE DIFFICULTY CENTERED ON HOW HE SHOULD CONDUCT THE U.N.'S EXECUTIVE MACHINERY.

THE SOVIET UNION HAS BEEN INSISTING UPON THREE DEPUTIES FOR THE TEMPORARY U.N. CHIEF, REPRESENTING THE COMMUNIST, WESTERN AND NEUTRAL NATIONS, WITH THE U.N. HEAD REQUIRED TO CONSULT WITH THEM. ONE REPORT SAID THE SOVIETS HAD NOW PROPOSED SIX DEPUTIES--BUT WITH TWO EACH FROM THE THREE BLOCs.

U.S. SOURCES SAID THERE WAS NO OPPOSITION TO INCREASING THE NUMBER OF DEPUTIES. BUT THEY STRESSED THAT THE UNITED STATES REMAINED STEADFAST AGAINST ANY RECOGNITION OF THE SOVIET "TROIKA" PRINCIPLE IN THEIR APPOINTMENT, OR ON IMPOSING ANY RESTRICTIONS THAT WOULD PREVENT THE U.N. CHIEF FROM HAVING A FREE REIN IN MAKING DECISIONS.

REFERRING TO THE FACT THAT MORE THAN THREE WEEKS HAVE ELAPSED SINCE THE DEATH OF HAMMARSKJOLD AND NO TEMPORARY SOLUTION APPEARED TO BE REACHED, WACHUKU DECLARED:

"I AM LOSING CONFIDENCE IN THE GREAT POWERS. THEY ARE CLIMBING FROM THE PEDESTAL OF GREATNESS TO INSANITY."

HE ASSERTED THAT "POWER POLITICS" WAS THE REASON FOR THE DELAY.

"FIND A MAN, PUT HIM ON THE JOB AND LET HIM FAIL," HE ADMONISHED.

"THEN PUT ANOTHER MAN ON THE JOB. THAT IS WHAT WE DO IN OUR RESPECTIVE COUNTRIES. WE DON'T NEED TO FIND A SUPERMAN."

HE SAID NIGERIA OPPOSED THE TROIKA PLAN, BUT THAT THERE MUST BE ADEQUATE REGIONAL REPRESENTATION WITH AT LEAST FIVE UNDER-SECRETARIES ON THE POLITICAL LEVEL. ONE, HE ADDED, MUST BE FROM AFRICA.

THE UNITED STATES IS AGREEABLE TO FIVE DEPUTIES SELECTED ON A GEOGRAPHIC BASIS--ONE EACH FROM THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION, ASIA, LATIN AMERICA AND AFRICA.

ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP, AMBASSADOR RISHEKESH SHAHA OF NEPAL, ALSO URGED IMMEDIATE ACTION ON A TEMPORARY SECRETARY-GENERAL. HE SPOKE ALSO AGAINST THE TROIKA PLAN.

"INSTEAD OF FURTHERING THE IDEA OF UNITING THE NATIONS FOR A COMMON GOAL," HE SAID, "IT STRESSES THEIR DIFFERENCES."

G305PED

1160 (650)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS OCT. 11

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 10 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS HAS BEEN RUNNING WITHOUT A VISIBLE HEAD FOR MORE THAN THREE WEEKS. HOW DOES IT DO IT? WHO TELLS THE 4,400 EMPLOYEES WHAT TO DO? WHO REGULATES THE SPENDING--AT THE RATE OF \$237 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR?

SUCH QUESTIONS HAVE BEEN ASKED INCREASINGLY SINCE SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD DIED IN A PLANE CRASH SEPT. 18.

THE ANSWERS ARE NOT EASY TO COME BY. UNDER THE BEST OF CIRCUMSTANCES, THE U. N. SECRETARIAT IS A FAIRLY COMPLICATED BUREAUCRACY. IN THIS TIME OF UNCERTAINTY, NONE OF HAMMARSKJOLD'S UNDERSECRETARIES WANTS IT TO APPEAR THAT HE IS PUTTING HIMSELF ABOVE THE REST. SO RESPONSIBILITY IS SOMETIMES HARD TO FIX.

STRAWS IN THE WIND FLOAT OUT NOW AND THEN. WHENEVER A NEW PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE COMES TO THE UNITED NATIONS, HE PRESENTS CREDENTIALS TO THE SECRETARY-GENERAL.

LAST THURSDAY, AMBASSADOR GERSHON B. O. COLLIER CAME HERE AS THE FIRST PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE OF SIERRA LEONE. HE PRESENTED HIS CREDENTIALS TO ANDREW W. CORDIER OF THE UNITED STATES; IN ACCEPTING THEM, CORDIER WAS FOLLOWING A PRECEDENT LAID DOWN JULY 26, WHEN HE TOOK THE CREDENTIALS OF AN ALBANIAN AMBASSADOR IN HAMMARSKJOLD'S ABSENCE ON A TRIP.

AT THAT TIME CORDIER WAS HAMMARSKJOLD'S EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT. SINCE AUG. 1, HE HAS HAD THE ALTOGETHER DIFFERENT TITLE OF UNDER-SECRETARY FOR GENERAL ASSEMBLY AFFAIRS. HOWEVER, SECRETARIAT MEMBERS SAY THE PRECEDENT STILL HELD GOOD.

ANOTHER EXAMPLE INVOLVES A \$3 MILLION CHECK FOR THE U. N. CONGO AID FUND THAT WEST GERMAN OBSERVER HEINRICH KNAPPSTEIN BROUGHT IN

AMBASSADOR KNAPPSTEIN'S OFFICE PUT OUT A PRESS RELEASE SAYING HE HAD PRESENTED THE CHECK TO CHAKRAVARTHI V. NARASIMHAN OF INDIA, WHO HAS THE RANK OF UNDERSECRETARY AND THE TITLE OF CHEF DU CABINET TO THE SECRETARY-GENERAL.

THE U. N. PRESS DOCUMENTS COUNTERLISTED THE PRESS RELEASE ON ITS NOTICE BOARD WITH THIS CAUTIONARY ADVISORY:

"PLEASE NOTE THAT SIR ALEXANDER MACFARQUHAR WAS ALSO PRESENT."

SIR ALEXANDER, A BRITISH SUBJECT, WAS HAMMARSKJOLD'S ADVISER ON CIVILIAN OPERATIONS IN THE CONGO.

HE AND NARASIMHAN ARE BOTH MEMBERS OF THE SO-CALLED CONGO CLUB, WHICH HAMMARSKJOLD SET UP LONG BEFORE HE DIED.

THE OTHER MEMBERS ARE CORDIER; UNDERSECRETARY RALPH J. BUNCHE, ANOTHER AMERICAN, AND BRIG. INDAR JIT RIKHYE, AN INDIAN WHO WAS HAMMARSKJOLD'S ADVISER ON MILITARY OPERATIONS IN THE CONGO.

THAT MEANS THE CONGO CLUB CONSISTS OF A BRITISH SUBJECT, TWO AMERICANS AND TWO INDIANS. IT MAKES DECISIONS ON HOW THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD ACT IN THE CONGO.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOT OBJECTED TO THIS--THOUGH THEY OBJECTED STRENUOUSLY AND OFTEN, WHILE HAMMARSKJOLD LIVED, THAT HE, A CITIZEN OF NEUTRAL SWEDEN, HAD MISMANAGED THINGS IN THE CONGO.

THERE ARE ALTOGETHER 29 U. N. OFFICIALS OF UNDERSECRETARY RANK. THIRTEEN OF THEM ARE AT HEADQUARTERS. BUT THE UNDERSECRETARIES HAVE NOT BECOME A COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP. THOSE AT HEADQUARTERS ARE SAID TO HAVE HELD ONLY TWO MEETINGS SINCE HAMMARSKJOLD WAS KILLED--AND BOTH WERE CONCERNED ONLY WITH ARRANGEMENTS FOR HIS FUNERAL.

WHAT SEEMS TO BE HAPPENING IS THAT EACH UNDERSECRETARY IS RUNNING HIS OWN DEPARTMENT THE WAY HE DID BEFORE, FOLLOWING POLICIES LAID DOWN IN RESOLUTIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND OTHER U. N. BODIES AND IN HAMMARSKJOLD'S INTERPRETATIONS OF THOSE RESOLUTIONS.

EACH IS TELLING THE EMPLOYEES IN HIS OWN DEPARTMENT WHAT TO DO. THE CONTROLLER, BRUCE TURNER OF NEW ZEALAND, IS DOLING OUT MONEY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE ADOPTED BUDGETS. THE CHIEF OF PROTOCOL, BELGIAN COUNT JEHAN DE NOUE, IS HELPING DELEGATES WITH PASSES AND THE LIKE--AND

THE UNDERSECRETARIES ARE HELPING THEM IN PARTICULAR FIELDS.

THERE IS NO SECRETARY-GENERAL, BUT EVERY DAY OR SO SOME DEPARTMENT ISSUES SOME DOCUMENT ENTITLED "REPORT FROM THE SECRETARY-GENERAL," BECAUSE THERE IS A RESOLUTION ON THE BOOKS CALLING FOR A REPORT FROM THE SECRETARY-GENERAL ON THE SUBJECT OF THE DOCUMENT.

A SEARCH IS GOING ON FOR A NEW SECRETARY-GENERAL.

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS OCT. 11--MOVED OCT. 9

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(380)

NIGHT LEAD COMMON MARKET

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

PARIS, OCT. 10 (AP)-BRITAIN ANNOUNCED TODAY IT INTENDS TO PARTICIPATE FULLY IN POLITICAL AS WELL AS ECONOMIC AFFAIRS OF WESTERN EUROPE IF IT BECOMES A MEMBER OF THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET, OR EUROMART.

EDWARD HEATH, LORD PRIVY SEAL, VOICED THIS DETERMINATION TO MINISTERS FROM THE SIX EUROMART COUNTRIES WITH HIS OPENING STATEMENT IN A MEETING ON BRITAIN'S APPLICATION FOR MEMBERSHIP.

THE MEETING CONCERNED THE PROCEDURE FOR THE FULL-SCALE NEGOTIATIONS BEGINNING NEXT MONTH IN BRUSSELS. THE EUROMART MEMBERS NOW ARE FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG.

HEATH SAID BRITAIN WANTS TO PUSH AHEAD AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE TO FULL MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMON MARKET WITH NO SLOWING DOWN OF EUROMART OWN PACE TOWARD COMPLETE ECONOMIC UNION AND POLITICAL COOPERATION.

BRITAIN'S GOVERNMENT STANDS READY "FULLY TO SUBSCRIBE TO THE AIMS AND OBJECTIVES OF THE (ECONOMIC) COMMUNITY, AND, IN PARTICULAR... TO ACCEPT THE OBJECTIVES LAID DOWN IN ARTICLES TWO AND THREE OF THE TREATY OF ROME," HE SAID.

THE TREATY OF ROME IS THE DOCUMENT WHICH ESTABLISHED THE COMMON MARKET. ARTICLES TWO AND THREE CONCERN THE REMOVAL OF TARIFFS WITHIN THE AREA AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A COMMON TARIFF TOWARD OUTSIDERS.

ARTICLE THREE ALSO CALLS FOR A COMMON TRANSPORT POLICY, A EUROPEAN SOCIAL FUND TO PROMOTE EMPLOYMENT, A EUROPEAN INVESTMENT BANK AND THE ASSOCIATION OF OVERSEAS "COUNTRIES AND TERRITORIES." THIS LAST ITEM WOULD APPLY TO MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH.

HEATH CITED THE DECLARATION ON POLITICAL COOPERATION AND CONSULTATION ADOPTED BY THE SIX EUROMART COUNTRIES LAST JULY 18 AT BONN. HE SAID BRITAIN SHARES THESE AIMS, AND IS ANXIOUS TO REINFORCE THE UNITY ALREADY ACHIEVED BY THE SIX.

HEATH EXAMINED WHAT HE CALLED THE THREE PROBLEMS OF BRITISH ENTRY -- COMMONWEALTH TRADE, BRITISH DOMESTIC AGRICULTURE AND LONDON'S COMMITMENTS TO THE EUROPEAN FREE TRADE ASSOCIATION (EFTA), THE "OUTER SEVEN" TRADING GROUP LED BY BRITAIN. HE GAVE THE SIX MINISTERS SUGGESTIONS AS TO HOW THESE MIGHT BE SOLVED.

HEATH SAID BRITAIN FEELS EACH OF THE EFTA MEMBERS SHOULD WORK OUT ITS OWN RELATIONSHIP WITH THE COMMON MARKET. SOME OTHER EFTA MEMBERS, SUCH AS DENMARK, WANT TO JOIN THE COMMON MARKET. OTHERS, SUCH AS SWITZERLAND, ARE THINKING ONLY IN TERMS OF ASSOCIATION WITH IT.

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499 (AGENCIES OUT - 250)

NEW YORK, OCT. 10 (AP)-ACADEMY AWARD WINNING SCREENWRITER RING LARDNER JR. HAS PUBLICLY DECLARED THAT HE WAS A COMMUNIST IN 1947 AND WENT TO JAIL RATHER THAN ADMIT IT TO A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE.

LARDNER SPENT 9 1/2 MONTHS IN A FEDERAL PRISON IN 1950 FOLLOWING HIS CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CONVICTION FOR REFUSING TO ADMIT HIS COMMUNIST PARTY AFFILIATIONS BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON

80.24-1899

UN-AMERICAN AFFAIRS.

WRITING IN THE CURRENT ISSUE OF THE SATURDAY EVENING POST, LARDNER SAID HE WOULD HAVE ANSWERED YES WHEN THE COMMITTEE ASKED WHETHER HE HAD EVER BEEN A COMMUNIST, EXCEPT FOR AN "IMPULSE TO RESIST SUCH ASSAULTS ON FREEDOM OF THOUGHT."

"FORCED CONFESSIONS, OR DISAVOWALS, WERE WHAT THE COMMITTEE WAS CLEARLY DEMANDING, AND I FELT IT WAS AN ABUSE OF LEGISLATIVE FUNCTION THAT NEEDED CHALLENGING," HE SAID.

LARDNER, SON OF THE LATE WRITER-HUMORIST, WROTE THAT HE FOUND IN COMMUNIST PARTY RANKS "SOME OF THE MOST THOUGHTFUL, WITTY AND GENERALLY STIMULATING MEN AND WOMEN OF HOLLYWOOD."

"I ALSO ENCOUNTERED A NUMBER OF BORES AND CHARACTERS," HE ADDED.

LARDNER SAID THAT AT THE TIME HE APPEARED BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE "MY POLITICAL ACTIVITY HAD ALREADY BEGUN TO DWINDLE..." BUT HE HAD DECIDED TO MAINTAIN HIS COMMUNIST AFFILIATION UNTIL HIS CASE WAS FINALLY LOST.

WHEN IT WAS LOST, HE CONTINUED, "I COULD AND DID TERMINATE MY MEMBERSHIP WITHOUT CONFUSING THE ACT, IN MY OWN OR ANYONE ELSE'S HEAD, WITH THE QUITE DISTINCT STRUGGLE FOR THE RIGHT TO EMBRACE ANY BELIEF OR SET OF BELIEFS TO WHICH MY MIND AND MY CONSCIENCE DIRECTED ME."

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